#### Voice VLAN Configuration Guide for environment with DES-3528/52 DGS-3100 DGS-1210

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#### Abstract

> Data and voice run in separate VLANs.

- > To use Voice VLAN, we need to create a regular VLAN first, and assign it as the Voice VLAN.
- A user can choose either CLI or WebUI to make configurations and achieve the same goal on DES-3528 (sw1) and DGS-3100 (sw2).
- > A user can only use WebUI to make configurations on DGS-1210 (sw3).
- In this guide, the VLAN for data is named Data and with tag 10; the VLAN for voice is named Voice and with tag 20.
- > Phone1 has to be configured without VLAN tag, whereas Phone2 and Phone3 have to be configured with VLAN tag 20.
- > In the example topology, STP has to be enabled to prevent loop.



#### Topology



# Configuration using CLI

#### 1. SW1 DES-3528

# VLAN config vlan default delete 1 create vlan Data tag 10 create vlan Voice tag 20 config vlan Data add tagged 24 config vlan Data add untagged 1 config vlan Voice add tagged 24

# STP enable stp

# VOICEVLAN enable voice\_vlan Voice config voice\_vlan ports 1 state enable config voice\_vlan oui add 00-24-01-00-00 FF-FF-FF-00-00-00 description D-Link config voice\_vlan priority 6



# Configuration using CLI

#### 2. SW2 DGS-3100

# VLAN config vlan default delete 1 create vlan Data tag 10 create vlan Voice tag 20 config vlan Data add tagged 24 config vlan Data add untagged 1 config vlan Voice add tagged 24

# STP enable stp

# VOICEVLAN enable voice\_vlan Voice config voice\_vlan ports 1 state enable config voice\_vlan oui add 00-24-01-00-00 FF-FF-FF-00-00-00 description D-Link config voice vlan priority 6



- 1. SW1
  - 1) Use a PC that is NOT plugged in port 1 to browse <u>http://10.90.90.90/</u>.
  - 2) From the left panel, click "L2 Features -> Spanning Tree -> STP Bridge Global Settings". Check "Enabled" and click "Apply".

👱 DES-3528P	STP Bridge Global Settin	igs	O Safeg
System Configuration     Management     Sector: 2 Features	STP Global Settings		
ter cultures ⊕ ∽ j ∨LAN	STP State	Enabled ODisabled	Арріу
🕀 🖓 🃁 QinQ			
	STP Version	RSTP 💌	
STP Bridge Global Settings	Forwarding BPDU	Disabled 🔽	
STP Port Settings	Bridge Max Age (6-40)	20 sec	
MST Configuration Identifica	Bridge Hello Time (1-2)	2 sec	
MSTP Port Information	Bridge Forward Delay (4-30)	15 sec	
E···∭ Link Aggregation E···∭ FDB	TX Hold Count (1-10)	6 times	
E Control	Max Hops (6-40)	20 times	
🕀 📁 🖉 Multicast Filtering			
ERPS Settings	NNI BPDU Address	Dot1d 💟	
🕀 📁 📁 LLDP			



3) From the left panel, click "L2 Features -> VLAN -> 802.1Q VLAN Settings", then click "Edit" in the main panel.



4) Check "Not Member" on port 1 and click "Apply".

2.1Q VLAN S	Settings	_		_	0 50
/LAN List	Add/Edit VLAN	Find VLAN	VLAN Batch Settings	Total Entries: 1	
VID Advertisement	1 Enabled 💌	VLAN Name	default (Max	: 32 characters)	Apply
Port Self Tagged // Untagged // Forbidden // Not Member // Tagged Ports	ect All     01     02     03     04       All     •     •     •     •       All     •     •     •     •       All     •     •     •     •       All     •     •     •     •	05       06       07       08       09         0       0       0       0       0       0         0       0       0       0       0       0         0       0       0       0       0       0         0       0       0       0       0       0         0       0       0       0       0       0         0       0       0       0       0       0	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 0	17 18 19 20 21 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 23 24 25 26 27 2 0
Untagged Ports Forbidden Ports	2-28				



5) Click tab "Add/Edit VLAN", configure as below, and click "Apply".

VLAN List	Add/Edit VLAN	Find VLAN	VLAN Batch Settings	Total Entries: 1
VID Advertisement	10 Disabled V	VLAN Name Data	Max: 32 characters)	Apply
Port     Select A       Tagged     All       Untagged     All       Forbidden     All       Not Member     All		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Tagged Ports Untagged Ports Forbidden Ports	23-24 1			



6) Repeat 4), but with the following configuration. Note this VLAN, named "Voice", will be assigned as the voice VLAN in the next step.





7) From Left Panel, go to "L2 Features -> VLAN -> Voice VLAN -> Voice VLAN Global Settings". In the main panel, configure as below and press "Apply" respectively.

P DES-3528P	^	Voice VLAN Global Settings	O Safegu
System Configuration  Management  L2 Features  VLAN  Solution  So		Voice VLAN State Voice VLAN Name Voice VID (1-4094) O Disabled	Apply
Asymmetric VLAN Settings GVRP MAC-based VLAN Settings PVID Auto Assign Settings ULAN Counter Settings VLAN Counter Settings Voice VLAN Voice VLAN Global Settings	>	Priority Aging Time (1-65535) 720 min Log State Enabled	Apply



#### 8) Go to "Voice VLAN Port Settings" and configure as below. Click "Apply".

DES-3528P	^	Voice VLAN Port S	Settings		O Safegu
System Configuration  Management  L2 Features  VLAN  802.1Q VLAN Settings  H  802.1 V Protocol VI AN		From Port To Port	State Mode  Enabled V Auto		Apply
Asymmetric VLAN Settings		Port	State	Mode	~
🕀 📁 🍯 GVRP		1	Disabled	Auto	
MAC-based VLAN Settings		2	Disabled	Auto	
PVID Auto Assign Settings		3	Disabled	Auto	
Subnet VLAN		4	Disabled	Auto	
Voice VI AN		5	Disabled	Auto	
Voice VLAN		6	Disabled	Auto	
Voice VLAN Port Settings		7	Disabled	Auto	
		•	Disabled	Auto	



#### 9) Go to "Voice VLAN OUI Settings" and configure as below. Click "Apply".





#### 2. SW2 DGS-3100

- 1) Use a PC that is NOT plugged in port 1 to browse <u>http://10.90.90.91/</u>.
- 2) From the left panel, click "L2 Features -> Spanning Tree -> STP Bridge Global Settings". Check "Enabled" and "RSTP". Click "Apply" respectively.





3) From the left panel, click "L2 Features -> 802.1Q VLAN Settings", then click "Edit" in the main panel.

DGS-3100-24P	802.1Q \	/LAN	_	_		
Junbo Frame	VLAN List	t	Add/Edit VLA	N		
Asymmetric VLAN	VID	VLAN Name	Untag VLAN Ports	Tag VLAN Ports	Forbidden VLAN Ports	
GVRP Settings	1	delault	1.1-1.24			Edit

4) Check "Not Member" on port 1 and click "Apply".

VLAN List			Add	d/Edi	t VL/	AN																			
VID Unit	1	~	VLA	N Nai	me	defa	ult					] (Na	ame	shou	uld b	e les	ss th	an 3	2 ch	arac	ters)	C	Aŗ	ply	
Port Untag Tag Forbidden Not Member				3 ③ ○ ○	4 • •	5 () ()	6 • •	7 0 0	8 • •	9 • •	10 ③ ○	11 ③ ○	12 ③ ○	13 • •	14 ③ ○	15 () ()	16 ③ ○	17 • •	18 ③ ○	19 ③ ○	20 ③ ○	21 ③ ○	22 ③ ○	23 () ()	24 ③ ○
Untag Port Tag Port Forbidden Port	1:2-1:2	24																							



5) Click tab "Add/Edit VLAN", configure as below, and click "Apply".

VLAN List				C	dd/E	dit VI	AN	5																		
VID Unit		0 D1	~	VL	AN N	lame	Dat	а		)			] (Na	ame	shou	ıld b	e les	s th	an 32	2 cha	arac	ters)		Ap	ply	
Port Untag Tag Forbidden Not Membe	er	Sele	ect All					6 0 0 0	7 0 0 0	8 0 0 0	9 () () () ()	10 ○ ○ ○ ○	11 () () () ()	12 () () () ()	13 () () () ()	14 ○ ○ ○	15 () () () ()	16 ○ ○ ○	17 ○ ○ ○	18 ○ ○ ○	19 ○ ○ ○	20 ○ ○ ○	21 ○ ○ ○	22	23 0 0 0 0 0 0	24
Untag Port Tag Port Forbidden Po	1: 1: ort	:1 :23, 1	:24																							



6) Repeat 4), but with the following configuration. Note this VLAN, named "Voice", will be assigned as the voice VLAN in the next step.

VLAN List	Add/Edit VLAN
VID 20 Unit 01	VLAN Name Voice (Name should be less than 32 characters) Apply
PortSelect All 1UntagAllTagAllForbiddenAllNot MemberAll	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Untag Port Tag Port 1:23, 1:24 Forbidden Port	



7) From Left Panel, go to "L2 Features -> Voice VLAN -> Global Settings". In the main panel, configure as below and press "Apply" respectively.





8) Go to "Port Setting" and configure as below. Click "Apply".





9) Go to "OUI" and configure as below. Click "Apply".





#### 3. SW3 DGS-1210

- 1) Use a PC that is NOT plugged in port 1 to browse <u>http://10.90.90.92/</u>.
- 2) From the left panel, click "Configuration -> Spanning Tree -> STP Global Settings". Check "Enabled" and "RSTP". Click "Apply" respectively.

DGS-1210-24	STP Global Settings			0
Configuration	RSTP Status	© Enabled O Disabled		
802.1Q Management VLAN Auto Surveillance VLAN	STP Version	RSTP	Root Bridge	00:00:00:00:00:00:00
	Bridge Priority	32768	Root Cost	0
IGMP Snooping	Tx Hold Count (1-10)	6	Root Maximum Age	20
Port Mirroring	Maximum Age (6-40 secs)	20	Root Forward Delay	15
	Hello Time (1-10 secs)	2	Root Port	0
SNTP Settings	Forward Delay (4-30 secs)	15		
STP Global Settings				
STP Port Settings				



3) From the left panel, click "Configuration -> 802.1Q VLAN", then click "1" under VID in the main panel.



#### 4) Check "Not Member" on port 1 and click "Apply".

VID Configur	ation																					C	S	afeg	uard
VID	1																								
VLAN Name																									
Port	Select All	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Untag		0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
Tag		0	V	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not Member		۲	Þ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		_																		Pre	vious	Page		Appl	y )



#### 5) Click "Add VID" below.

IEEE 802.1Q VLAN Co	nfiguration			O Safeguard
Asymmetric VLAN [Example]	O Enabled			Apply
(Maximum Entries : 256)				
VID VLAN Name	Untagged VLAN Ports 02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09, 10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17, 18,19,20,21,22,23,24	Tagged VLAN Ports	VLAN Rename	Delete VID Delete VID
			PVID s	ettings Add VID

6) Configure as below and click "Apply".

VID VLAN Name	10 Data			)		(Nam	e sho	uld b	e less	than	20 ch	aracte	ers)												
Port	Select All	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Untagged		۲	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	a
Tagged	All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	d	$\odot$	$\odot$
Not Member	All	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0
																					Cance	el		Appl	у



7) Repeat 4) and 5), but with the following configuration. Note this VLAN, named "Voice", will be assigned as the voice VLAN in the next step.

VID VLAN Name	20 Voice		)			(Nam	e sho	uld b	e less	than	20 ch	aracte	ers)												
Port	Select All	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Untagged		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
Tagged		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	۲	•
Not Member	All	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0
																					Canc	el		Appl	У



8) From Left Panel, go to "Configuration -> Voice VLAN -> Voice VLAN Settings". In the main panel, configure as below and press "Apply" respectively. Note that Priority set to "Highest" will configure CoS to "6".

DGS-1210-24	Voice VLAN Settings			O Safeguard
Configuration     Jumbo Frame     B02.10 VLAN     B02.20 VLAN	Voice VLAN	Enabled ODisabled		
Auto Surveillance VLAN     Voice VLAN     Voice VLAN     Voice VLAN     Voice VLAN     Voice VLAN Settings     Voice VLAN OUI Settings     Toice VLAN OUI Settings	Voice VLAN Global Settings Vlan ID Priority	20 V Highest V	Aging Time (1~120	hours)
GMP Snooping	Voice Vlan Port Settings			
Port Mirroring	From Port	To Port Auto Detection		
Power Saving	1	24 Disable	<u>~</u>	Apply Refresh
E-SNTP Settings				
E Spanning Tree	Port	Auto Detection	Status	
00S	1	Disabled	None	
E Security	2	Disabled	None	
+ Monitoring	3	Disabled	None	
+ ACL ALL AND AND AND	4	Disabled	None	



9) Continue to configure as below and Click "Apply".

Voice VLAN Settings			O Safeguard
Voice VLAN	Enabled ODisabled		
Voice VLAN Global Settings Vlan ID Priority	20 V Highest V	Aging Time	1 (1~120 hours) Apply
Voice Vlan Port Settings From Port	To Port Auto Detection		Apply Refresh
Port	Auto Detection		Status
1	Disabled		None
2	Disabled		None
3	Disabled		None



10) Go to "Voice VLAN OUI Settings" and configure as below. Click "Add".





#### Result

- > From Phone1, a user can make a phone call by dialling Phone2's or Phone3's IPs, and vice versa.
- > Meanwhile, PC1, PC2 and PC3 can ping each other.
- In the captured packets, we can see the packets have 802.1q tags and CoS as expected.

7 18:30:44 292.168.2.2	192.168.2.1	SIP/SDP	Request: INVITE sip:192.168.2.1						
44 192.168.2.1	192.168.2.2	SIP	Status: 100 Trying						
Voice 192.168.2.1	192.168.2.2	SIP	Status: 180 Ringing						
.44 192.168.2.2	192.168.2.1	SIP	Request: PRACK sip:1003@192.168.						
11 18:30:44 92.168.2.1	192.168.2.2	SIP	Status: 200 OK						
12 18:30:44 192.168.1.1	192.168.1.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request						
12 18.20:44 192.168.1.2	192.168.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply						
Data 192.168.1.1	192.168.1.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request						
41 192.168.1.2	192.168.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply						
10 18:30:46 192.168.1.1	192.168.1.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request						
<									
		IN							
● Frame / (962 bytes on wire,	962 bytes captured	3)							
Ethernet II, Src: D-Link_d7	:c7:93 (00:24:01:d7	7:c7:93), Dst:	: D-Link_d7:c6:f7 (00:24:01:d7:c6:						
⊞ 802.1Q Virtual LAN, (PRI: 6,	CFI: 0, ID: 20								
Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.2.2 (192.1 2.1 802.10 192.168.2.1 (192.168.2.1)									
🗄 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: sip (5060), 🗖 Tag sip (5060)									
🗉 Session Initiation Protocol									



#### Result

> Although we only added port 24 as a tagged member into VLAN Voice, the switch will automatically add port 1 as an untagged member because it is where the phone is connected.

```
DES-3528P:admin#show vlan Voice
Command: show vlan Voice
```

VID VLAN Type Member Ports Static Ports Current Tagged Ports Static Tagged Ports Static Tagged Ports Static Untagged Ports Static Untagged Ports Forbidden Ports

Total Entries: 1

VLAN	Name	:	Voice
Adver	tisement	:	Disabled



#### Result

> The two PCs fall in VLAN Data, and the two phones fall in VLAN Voice.

DES-3528P:admin#show fdb Command: show fdb

Unicast MAC Address Aging Time = 300

VID	VLAN Name	MAC Address	Port	туре	Status
1	default default	00-11-22-33-44-6C 00-80-C8-4E-12-80	23 CPU	Dynamic Self	Forward Forward
10 10 20 20 20	Data Data Data Voice Voice Voice	00-11-95-C5-D9-E8 00-16-36-2D-D1-7F 00-18-F3-91-F5-ED 00-24-01-D7-C6-F7 00-24-01-D7-C7-93 00-24-01-EF-C6-F6	1 23 23 1 23 23 23	Dynamic Dynamic Dynamic Dynamic Dynamic Dynamic	Forward Forward Forward Forward Forward Forward

Total Entries: 8

