

How to create Policy Route via NetSNMP on DGS-3600 series?

Basic Concept

Policy Based routing is a method used by the Switch to give specified devices a cleaner path to the Internet. Used in conjunction with the Access Profile feature, the Switch will identify traffic originating from a specified IP address and forward it on to a next hop router that has a less congested connection to the Internet than the normal routing scheme of your network.

The steps needed to set up policy-based routing on the switch are as follows:

1. Create an access profile using the **create access_profile** command which specifies information that will identify the device to be given a policy route.
2. Modify the rule regarding this access profile using the **config access_profile** command. (Remember not to add the deny parameter to this rule, or packets will be dropped and the policy route will not take effect.)
3. Name the policy route to be used by configuring the **create policy_route** command.
4. Bind the access profile (profile_id) and its rule (access_id) to this policy route using the **config policy_route** command. This command must also be used to add the next hop IP address of the device that will be connected directly to the gateway router. When the time is ready to deploy the policy route, the administrator must enable this function here as well (state [enable | disable]).

MIB file

The OIDs of “Policy_Route” are defined in the “POLICY-ROUTE-MIB”, please refer to the following.

MIB Tree

- iso
 - org
 - dod
 - internet
 - private
 - enterprises
 - dlink
 - dlink-common-mgmt
 - swPolicyRouteMIB
 - swPolicyRouteCtrl
 - swPolicyRouteInfo
 - swPolicyRouteMgmt
 - swPolicyRouteTable
 - swPolicyRouteEntry (selected)

Properties for swPolicyRouteEntry:

- Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
- Name: swPolicyRouteEntry
- Type: OBJECT-TYPE
- OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1
- Full path: iso(1).org(3).dod(6).internet(1).private(4).enterprises(1).dlink(171).dl
- Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
- Parent: swPolicyRouteTable
- First child: swPolicyRouteName
- Numerical syntax: Null
- Base syntax: SwPolicyRouteEntry
- Composed syntax: SwPolicyRouteEntry
- Status: current
- Max access: not-accessible
- Sequences:
 - 1: swPolicyRouteName - DisplayString(4 - octets)
 - 2: swPolicyRouteProfileId - INTEGER(2 - int, int32)
 - 3: swPolicyRouteAccessId - INTEGER(2 - int, int32)
 - 4: swPolicyRouteNextHop - IpAddress(64 - ipaddr)
 - 5: swPolicyRouteRowStatus - RowStatus(2 - int, int32)
- Indexes:
 - 1: swPolicyRouteName
- Description: A particular route to a particular destination, unde

MIB Tree

- iso
 - org
 - dod
 - internet
 - private
 - enterprises
 - dlink
 - dlink-common-mgmt
 - swPolicyRouteMIB
 - swPolicyRouteCtrl
 - swPolicyRouteInfo
 - swPolicyRouteMgmt
 - swPolicyRouteTable
 - swPolicyRouteEntry
 - swPolicyRouteName (selected)

Properties for swPolicyRouteName:

- Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
- Name: swPolicyRouteName
- Type: OBJECT-TYPE
- OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.1
- Full path: iso(1).org(3).dod(6).internet(1).private(4).enterprises(1).dlink(171).dl
- Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
- Parent: swPolicyRouteEntry
- Next sibling: swPolicyRouteProfileId
- Numerical syntax: Octets
- Base syntax: OCTET STRING
- Composed syntax: DisplayString
- Status: current
- Max access: read-only
- Size list: 1..32
- Description: Policy route rule name. Max length is 32 characters.

MIB Tree

- iso
 - org
 - dod
 - internet
 - private
 - enterprises
 - dlink
 - dlink-common-mgmt
 - swPolicyRouteMIB
 - swPolicyRouteCtrl
 - swPolicyRouteInfo
 - swPolicyRouteMgmt
 - swPolicyRouteTable
 - swPolicyRouteEntry
 - swPolicyRouteName
 - swPolicyRouteProfileId (selected)

Properties for swPolicyRouteProfileId:

 - Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
 - Name: swPolicyRouteProfileId
 - Type: OBJECT-TYPE
 - OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.2
 - Full path: iso(1).org(3).dod(6).internet(1).private(4).enterprises(1).dlink(171).dl
 - Module: POLICY-ROUTE-MIB
 - Parent: swPolicyRouteEntry
 - Prev sibling: swPolicyRouteName
 - Next sibling: swPolicyRouteAccessId
 - Numerical syntax: Integer (32 bit)
 - Base syntax: INTEGER
 - Composed syntax: INTEGER
 - Status: current
 - Max access: read-write
 - Description: The destination ACL profile ID of this route.

Example

To create one policy route named “test” which is set in conjunction with Access_profile id 1, Access_id 1, next hop 1.1.1.1 and state to be “enable”.
(parameter i 1 for enable, i 2 for disable).

[Configuration]

```
reset config
enable snmp
create access_profile profile_id 1 ip source_ip_mask 255.255.255.0
config access_profile profile_id 1 add access_id 1 ip source_ip 192.168.1.0 port 1-12
permit
create policy_route name test
```

NetSNMP Command (“test” = 116.101.115.116 in ASCII code)

```
C:\>snmpset -v 2c -c private 10.90.90.90
1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.2.4.116.101.115.116 i 1
1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.3.4.116.101.115.116 i 1
1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.4.4.116.101.115.116 a 1.1.1.1
1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.5.4.116.101.115.116 i 1
```

The image shows two screenshots. The top screenshot is from a DGS-3612G Gigabit Ethernet switch Command Line Interface. It displays the configuration of a policy route named 'test' with profile ID 1, access ID 1, and next hop 1.1.1.1. The command 'show policy_route' is entered, and the output shows the 'test' entry in the Policy Routing Table.

```
DGS-3612G Gigabit Ethernet switch
Command Line Interface

Firmware: Build 2.52.B21
Copyright(C) 2009 D-Link Corporation. All rights reserved.
UserName:
Password:

DGS-3612G:5#
DGS-3612G:5#
DGS-3612G:5#
DGS-3612G:5#show policy_route
Command: show policy_route

Policy Routing Table
-----
Name                Profile ID  Access ID  Next Hop      state
-----
test                1          1          1.1.1.1      enable

Total Entries : 1
```

The bottom screenshot is from a Windows command prompt (C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe) showing the execution of the snmpwalk command to verify the configuration. The output shows the string 'test' for the first entry, integer 0 for the second and third entries, and integer 3 for the fourth entry.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [版本 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Jason Chang>cd\

C:\>snmpwalk -v 2c -c private 10.90.90.90 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.4.116.101.115.116 = STRING: "test"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.2.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 0
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.3.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 0
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.4.4.116.101.115.116 = IpAddress: 0.0.0.0
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.5.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 3
```

```
C:\>snmpset -v 2c -c private 10.90.90.90 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.2.4.116.101.115.116 i 1 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.3.4.116.101.115.116 i 1 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.4.4.116.101.115.116 a 1.1.1.1 1.3.6.1.4.1.171.12.32.3.1.1.5.4.116.101.115.116 i 1
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.2.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 1
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.3.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 1
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.4.4.116.101.115.116 = IPAddress: 1.1.1.1
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.171.12.32.3.1.1.5.4.116.101.115.116 = INTEGER: 1

C:\>
```

```
DGS-3612G:5#show policy_route
Command: show policy_route
```

Policy Routing Table

| Name | Profile ID | Access ID | Next Hop | State |
|------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| test | 1 | 1 | 1.1.1.1 | Enabled |

Total Entries : 1